Rain Collector II

Installation manual

This instruction manual takes you step-by-step through the procedures required to install the Rain Collector II. The Rain Collector II is designed for use with any of Davis’ Vantage Pro2 weather stations, including the Anemometer/Sensor Transmitter Kit.

Note: If you are installing the Rain Collector II in a Weather Wizard or Weather Monitor, please refer to the Rain Collector II for GroWeather, EnviroMonitor, Weather Monitor and Wizard manual which can be found in the support section of the Davis web site. (Go to www.davisnet.com, click Support, Weather Support, Instruction Manuals. Choose your station from the pull down menu and scroll down to find the manual.)

Components

The Rain Collector II includes the following components. Please make sure you have all listed components before continuing.

• Rain Collector with Cable — The rain collector comes with the cone attached to the base and has a 40’ (12m) cable.
• Four #8 x 3/4” Screws
• Debris Screen — This screen is placed into the rain collector cone to help prevent debris from clogging the funnel hole.
• Metric Rain Adapter — This adapter adds weight to the tipping mechanism, adjusting it to tip for every 0.2 mm of rainfall instead of every 0.01”.

Tools and Materials Needed

You may need some of the following tools and materials to install the rain collector.

• Drill with 3/32” (2 mm) drill bit
• Medium Phillips screwdriver
• 3/16” (or 5 mm) wrench
• Cable clips or weather-resistant cable ties with screw holes or other means for mounting
• Bubble level
Rain Collector Internal Components

The illustration below shows the internal components of the rain collector, many of which are referenced in this manual.

Rain Collector Internal Components
Prepare the Rain Collector

1. Turn the rain collector upside down and remove the cone from the base by rotating the base until the latches on the cone line up with the latch openings in the base then lifting the base away from the cone.

2. Carefully cut and remove the plastic tie which holds the bucket in place during shipping.

3. Insert the optional metric measurement adapter if needed. (See instructions below.)

Insert the Optional Metric Measurement Adapter

Note: The metric version, product number 7852M, comes factory calibrated to take measurements in 0.2 mm. There is no need to install the metric measurement adapter.

If you have purchased a US version, the rain collector tipping bucket mechanism contains a standard measurement weight magnet that takes measurements in 0.01” for every tip of the bucket. If you would prefer readings in metric units rather than inches, you can configure your console to convert the readings to mm’s. (On the console, press either RAIN key. Press and release 2ND, then press UNITS once.)

However, for the greatest accuracy, you may also install the included metric adapter so that the rain collector will take measurements in 0.2 mm for each tip of the bucket.

1. Locate the standard measurement weight magnet between the arms of the tipping mechanism.

2. Open the arms slightly with one hand while pulling the magnet out with the other hand.
3. Separate an end cap from one side of the magnet.
4. Slide the magnet, with the exposed end of the magnet first, into the open slot of the metric measurement adapter.
5. Insert the metric measurement adapter between the arms of the tipping bucket, with solid side of the metric measurement facing up.

Although the rain collector is now ready to take accurate metric measurements, the console does not register the rain collector measurement weight has changed. The rain measurement type must be changed on the console.

**Test the Rain Collector II**

Before installing the Rain Collector II, test the unit. If you are replacing a rain collector you previously installed, make a note of the total rainfall amount displayed. You may want to reenter this amount after you test the rain collector.

1. Open the SIM housing on the ISS. Remove the foam insert and feed the rain collector cable up through the opening. Plug the cable to the appropriate connector. (See illustration on page 6.)
2. Press the RAINDAY button on your console to display rainfall.
3. While watching the display on your console to see if it changes, slowly tip the bucket until it drops to the opposite side. If the display does not change, you may be tipping the bucket too quickly. Try again, more slowly this time. If the rainfall amount displayed on the console increases by the expected increment (either 0.01" or 0.2 mm) each time you tip the bucket, your rain collector is working properly.

**Install the Rain Collector II**

Note: Climbing on your roof may be hazardous. If you are uneasy about installing your unit please have a qualified professional complete the installation. Davis specifically disclaims any liability for injury or loss resulting from the installation or use of the Rain Collector II.

**Tip:** When choosing a mounting surface, you may want to consider the Davis Rain Collector Mounting Shelf, product number 7704.
Choosing a Location for the Rain Collector

Keep the following in mind when choosing a location for your rain collector:

• You must mount the Rain Collector so that it is level. A built-in bubble level is attached to the base to simplify this process.
• Be sure there is an unobstructed path for water runoff from the drain screens.
• The Rain Collector II contains a magnet-operated switch which may not operate correctly if you mount the rain collector on or near any object which is attracted to a magnet.
• Exposure to winds can reduce the measured rainfall amounts. Mount the rain collector where there are no obstructions of rainfall at low angles -- such as trees, houses, fences - and as low as possible out of the wind.

To install the rain collector on a sheet metal roof, insulate the unit by making a platform out of wood. Mount the base of the rain collector at least 1" (4 cm) away from any steel or iron surface and make sure the reed switch is at least 1" (4 cm) away from any steel or iron objects (e.g., nails).

• Choose a location which is easily accessible for normal cleaning and is distant from trees or other sources of heavy pollen or debris.

Installing the Rain Collector II

The following instructions assume the rain collector is being used with a Vantage Pro2 or Vantage Pro2 Plus ISS. Refer to the user manual that came with our station for more information.

Tip: Manuals are available online at www.davisnet.com in the Weather Support section.

1. If you have not already done so, separate the cone from the base.
2. If necessary, disconnect the rain collector cable from the Sensor Interface Module (SIM).
3. Place the base on the mounting surface and mark the location of the four holes (the base has eight to choose from) you will use to secure the base.
4. Make pilot holes using a 3/32" (2 mm) drill bit. You should make the pilot holes about 1/2" (12 mm) deep.
5. Fasten the base to the mounting surface using the #8 x 3/4” screws provided.
6. Open the SIM housing on the ISS. Remove the foam insert and feed the rain collector cable up through the opening. Plug the cable to the appropriate connector. Replace the foam and close the SIM housing.

7. To be certain the rain collector is functioning properly after installation, retest the unit. See “Test the Rain Collector II” on page 4.

8. Place the cone back onto the base by putting the latches on the cone into the latch openings in the base and rotating the cone clockwise until the latches “lock” into place. As you reattach the cone, make sure to run the cable to the cable slot in the base, or the cone will not fit snugly against the base.

9. Place the debris screen, points down, into the cone. The screen prevents large bits of debris from blocking the funnel hole.

10. To prevent fraying or cutting of the cable where it is exposed to weather, it is important that you secure it so it doesn’t whip about in the wind. Use cable clips or weather resistant cable ties to secure the cable. Place clips or ties approximately every 3 to 5 feet (1 to 1.6 m). Do not use metal staples or a staple gun to secure cables. Metal staples—especially when installed with a staple gun—have a tendency to cut the cables.

**Extending Cable Runs**

If the cable length supplied with the rain collector is not long enough for your purposes, you may extend it. The maximum length of cable is 900 feet (274 m). To extend the cable, purchase standard 4-Conductor Extension Cables from Davis and connect them to the existing rain collector cable.

**Adjusting the Rain Collector II**

The Rain Collector II (US version) is calibrated at the factory so the bucket tips (and records rainfall) for each 0.01” (or 0.2 mm if the metric adapter has been fitted) of rain. To adjust the calibration slightly, use a 3/16” (or 5 mm) wrench to rotate the adjustment screws which are located underneath the bucket (see “Rain Collector Internal Components” on page 2). The adjustment guide embossed in the platform shows how far you must rotate both screws in turn to effect a 1% and a 2%
change. Moving the screws in the positive (+) direction causes the bucket to tip more times (i.e. give a larger count) for a given amount of water.

Note: Modify both adjustment screws by the same amount.

To check the accuracy of the rain collector, compare the Davis Rain Collector with a tube type rain gauge. Use a rain gauge with an aperture of at least 4 inches. Any smaller and the readings obtained may not be accurate. Place the tube type rain gauge directly next to the Davis rain collector. Compare the totals on three storms. Based on this, develop an average for how far off the reading are. Adjust the screws to fine tune the reading for the next three storms if necessary.

Note: Avoid comparison to rainfall readings obtained from television, radio, newspapers, or neighbors readings. Such readings are not an accurate measurement of the weather conditions in your specific surrounding. The rain collector is carefully tested at the factory to conform to the specifications listed in the back of this manual.

Maintaining the Rain Collector II

For greatest accuracy, you should thoroughly clean the Rain Collector II at least once or twice a year.

1. Disconnect the rain collector cable from the SIM.
2. Separate the cone from the base.
3. Use a soft damp cloth to clean pollen, dirt, and other debris from the cone, cone screens, and bucket.
4. Use a pipe cleaner to clear the funnel hole in the cone and the drain screens in the base. When all parts are clean, rinse with clear water.
5. Reattach the cone and replace the screen.
6. Reconnect the rain collector cable to the SIM.

Troubleshooting Guide

Before calling Technical Support, check the following troubleshooting guide. You may be able to solve the problem yourself.

• Rainfall is not registering on the console or the console has a large error. Try the following:
  • Check the cable connections from the sensor to the console. Cable connections account for a large portion of the potential problems. Connections should be firmly seated in the jacks and plugged in straight. If you think a connection may be faulty, try jiggling the cable while looking at the display. If a reading appears intermittently on the display as you jiggle the cable, the connection is faulty.
  • Make sure there is no magnetic, steel, or iron object near the rain collector.
  • Make sure the funnel hole in the cone is clear so water can empty into the bucket.
  • Make sure the bucket moves freely when tipping to both sides. The console should show an increase in rainfall for each tip of the bucket. (If the bucket does not move at all, check that you have cut the cable tie that holds it in place during shipping.)
  • Make sure the rain collector is mounted on a level surface. Use the adjustment screws (see “Adjusting the Rain Collector II” on page 7) to adjust the rain collector’s sensitivity, if necessary.
Contacting Davis Technical Support

If you have any questions, or encounter problems installing or operating your Vantage Pro2 weather station, please contact Davis Technical Support. We’ll be glad to help.

(510) 732-7814 — Monday - Friday, 7:00 a.m. - 5:30 p.m. Pacific Time.
(510) 670-0589 — Technical Support FAX.
support@davisnet.com — E-mail to Technical Support.
info@davisnet.com — General e-mail.
www.davisnet.com — Davis Instruments web site. See the Weather Support section for copies of user manuals, product specifications, application notes, and information on software updates. Watch for FAQs and other updates.

Specifications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Specification</th>
<th>Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sensor Type</td>
<td>Tipping bucket with magnetic reed switch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Output</td>
<td>Contact closure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attached Cable Length</td>
<td>40’ (12 m)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable Type</td>
<td>4-conductor, 26 AWG</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connector</td>
<td>Modular connector (RJ-11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recommended Max. Cable Length</td>
<td>900’ (270 m)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Material</td>
<td>UV-stabilized ABS plastic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimensions</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
| Rain Collector         | 8.75" diameter x 9.5" high  
                        | (16.5 cm diameter x 24 cm high)                     |
| Collection Area        | 33.2 in² (214 cm²)                                |
| Weight                 | 2 lbs. 3 oz. (1 kg)                               |
| Range                  |                                                   |
| Daily Rainfall         | 0.00” to 99.99” (0.0 mm to 999.8 mm)               |
| Total Rainfall         | 0.00” to 199.99” (0.0 mm to 6553 mm)               |
| Accuracy               | For rain rates up to 2”/hr (50 mm/hr): ±4% of total or +0.01” (0.2mm) (0.01” = one tip of the bucket), whichever is greater. For rain rates from 2”/hr (50 mm/hr) to 4”/hr (100 mm/hr): ±5% of total or +0.01” (0.2mm) (0.01” = one tip of the bucket), whichever is greater. |
| Resolution             | 0.01” or 0.1 mm                                   |
| Update Interval        | 20-24 seconds                                     |

Input/Output Connections

- Red: Switch terminal
- Green & Yellow: Switch terminal